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## **Open Standards - Open Source**

**The Business, Legal, and Technical Challenges Ahead**

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**In association with**



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# Open Source: Business Ready



John H Terpstra  
jht@PrimaStasys.Com



# OSS: Business Capable



- Robust: Yes, Linux and xBSD are mature
  - MS Windows Server 2003 is new challenge
  - As a Desktop – becoming mature
- Applications: Good enough
- Interoperability: Good enough
- Portability: Good enough



# Current Situation: MS Windows

- Easy Initial Configuration (Installation)
  - MS Windows Server 2003 is new benchmark
    - ? DNS, DHCP: Auto-configure
    - ? File and Print: Just works
    - ? Web Serving: Just works
    - ? Messaging / E-mail: Just works
    - ? SQL Server: Just works
- Safe solution from license perspective
- Dominant Desktop - benchmark

# Current Situation: Linux



- Fast / Easy Installation
- Desktop Maturing Rapidly
- Server:
  - Mature
    - ? Recent survey shows 37% of sites run Linux
  - Fast and easy to install
  - Configuration of Services is key liability
    - ? DNS, DHCP, Samba, Apache, SQUID, etc.



# OSS: Coming Soon



- Samba-3.0.0
  - Better Integration into MS Windows networks
    - ? Migration facility for move from NT4 to Samba
    - ? Native Active Directory membership
  - Better Documentation
    - ? HOWTO
      - Samba-2.2.x Version was 88 pages (Unix Oriented)
      - Now 540 pages (MS Windows Oriented)
  - Challenge is configuration / management
    - ? SWAT is highly criticized – needs replacement



# Big Demand For



- Microsoft Active Directory
  - Use of Kerberos / LDAP mechanism set partial solution is an incomplete alternative
- Microsoft Exchange Server
  - OSS Calendaring support is NOT available
- Better Configuration Tools
  - Must integrate with Microsoft Management Console OR alternative OSS tool that can manage MS Windows clients / servers



# Key Obstacle



- A profitable business model
  - OSS has reputation of FREE
    - ? Software is FREE so support should be FREE!
  - No one has had focus on building a channel
    - ? Needed for support
    - ? Cost effective way to reach customers / end users
- Need a compelling way to attract investment
  - Where is the money?

